

GLOSSARY

- Anadromous fish** - Fish species that spend adult life in marine or estuarine water and migrate to spawn in fresh water.
- Best Management Practices (BMPs)** - Techniques used to minimize impacts from various land use activities; in particular, on quality and quantity of surface water.
- Economic impact** - Impact on individuals, businesses, and governments from the positive or negative changes that occur in personal income, land values, taxes, operation and maintenance costs, sales, and other forms of income and expenses.
- Economic mitigation** - Proposed payments, employment, and other measures to mitigate for the economic impacts of development or action, including salaries, taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, fees, and so forth.
- Environmental Justice** - The effort under Executive Order to determine whether any impacts fall disproportionately on minority, low-income, or other disadvantaged populations.
- Filter strip** - A buffer adjacent to a water body or other sensitive area which will prevent or reduce the transport of contaminants or deleterious substances from one habitat to another.
- Hardened fords** - A stream/river crossing that has been paved or otherwise reinforced; occasionally referring to shoreline reinforcements only.
- IPM Methods** - (Integrated Pest Management) A systems approach that combines a wide array of crop production practices with careful monitoring of pests and their natural enemies.
- Mitigation** - Any activity added to a proposal to avoid, reduce, or compensate for environmental impacts.
- Project** - A specific action that, by itself, accomplishes a specific goal or goals.
- Plan** - A detailed scheme or set of activities intended to accomplish a specific objective.
- Program** - A broad set of procedures, activities, and projects under one management, and intended to coordinate specific activities or plans.
- Resident fish** - Fish that are permanent residents to streams, tributaries, lakes or reservoirs and do not migrate to marine or estuarine water.
- Riparian** - Adjacent to or associated with the bank of a water body.
- SMA** - (**Streamside management area**) Width of the managed riparian area, as defined by applicable Federal, state, and local statutes; subject to on-site review of such factors as slope steepness, class of watersources, depth to water table, soil type, type of vegetation, and intensity of management.
- Talus** - A sloped mass of debris at the base of a cliff.

- Terracing** - Contouring slopes to stepped or flat areas; these can be used to trap or slow down nutrients, sediments, or water.
- Tribal cultural values** - The world views and religious beliefs held by tribal members and elders about the relationship of people to animals, plants, the surrounding environment, their ancestors, and their children/heirs on or off reservation lands.
- Tributary** - Any stream or river flowing into a larger stream or river.
- Watershed** - The geographic and topographic region draining into a specific river.
- Windbreaks** - Trees, bushes, or structures placed to protect a resource from the harmful effects of wind.
- Xeriscaping** - The practice of landscaping with drought-tolerant vegetation.

INDEX

A

Access.....7, 13, 23, 28, 35, 62, 63, 65, 75, 76, 82, 84, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 112, 113, 114, 115, 122, 124, 126

Acquisition.....6, 31, 70, 72, 83, 89, 95, 107, 108, 128

Agricultural.....2, 16, 20, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 50, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 63, 67, 70, 73, 74, 75, 81, 83, 84, 88, 89, 90, 93, 96, 100, 102, 105, 107, 108, 114, 119, 120, 124, 130, 132

Agriculture.....20, 21, 25, 54, 55, 59, 67, 83, 92, 108, 111

Air Quality.....20, 25, 56, 57, 96, 98, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 126

Alternative(s).....2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11,12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 40, 41, 49, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 69, 70, 71, 74, 78, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 113, 116, 118, 119, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132

Anadromous (fish).....2, 4, 5, 50, 51, 57, 68

Aquatic.....2, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 51, 58, 69, 72, 73, 74, 77, 79, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 94, 100, 106, 112, 113, 116, 118, 130

B

Balanced Action.....24, 60, 65, 71, 78, 82, 86, 88, 92, 95, 97, 101, 103, 106, 111, 113, 116, 119, 121

Base Response.....11, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 58, 69, 80, 87, 94, 99, 105, 112, 118, 124, 128

Bonneville Power Administration (BPA).....1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 40, 41, 49, 51, 56, 60, 71, 81, 87, 88, 94, 95, 99, 101, 106, 113, 122, 127, 131

BOR.....(See *Bureau of Reclamation*)

BPA.....(See *Bonneville Power Administration*)

Bureau of Reclamation (BOR).....5, 54, 60

C

Clean Water Act.....13, 54, 67, 68, 93, 130, 131

Columbia River Basin.....1, 3, 4, 5, 22, 23, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 89, 118, 122, 123

Columbia River System Operation Review (SOR) EIS.....5, 55

Conservation.....1, 4, 5, 9, 22, 31, 38, 51, 58, 67, 74, 77, 90, 96, 107, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131

Controlled Burn.....57, 121, 130

Coordination.....5, 11, 26, 127

Bonneville Power Administration Watershed Management Program Final EIS

Corps.....(See U.S. Army Corps of Engineers)

Cost.....2, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 59, 70, 81, 88, 94, 100, 106, 107, 108, 111, 113, 118

Council.....(See Northwest Power Planning Council)

Crop.....2, 18, 19, 23, 26, 28, 31, 32, 33, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 62, 63, 70, 73, 74, 82, 83, 89,90, 95, 96, 100, 102, 106, 107, 114, 118, 119, 130

Cultural Resources.....12, 13, 54, 55, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 113, 125, 128

Cumulative.....17, 106, 119, 122, 123

D

Desired Future Condition.....11, 12, 15, 18, 21, 26, 57, 58, 68, 80, 87, 93, 99, 105, 112, 117

Diversion.....32, 34, 62, 69, 73, 74, 79, 108, 130

Diversity (species/habitat).....14, 15, 17, 22, 27, 53, 71, 76, 77, 82, 84, 88, 89, 91, 122

E

EPA.....(See Environmental Protection Agency)

ESA.....(See Endangered Species Act)

Economic.....7, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 41, 55, 57, 60, 79, 81, 100, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 126

Ecosystem.....2, 5, 10, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 27, 88, 112, 123

Education.....23, 38, 39, 54, 70, 77, 115

Efficiency.....2, 17, 20, 21, 24, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 59, 70, 81, 88, 94, 100, 106, 113, 118

Eight-step.....3, 5, 111, 123

Endangered Species Act (ESA).....13, 68, 80, 87, 127

Environmental Justice.....12, 13, 128

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).....13, 61, 117, 131, 132

Erosion.....35, 36, 39, 49, 50, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 73, 79, 90, 101, 102, 103, 107, 129

F

Farmland.....93, 130

Fence.....39, 63, 75, 84, 85, 90, 91, 102

Fertilizer(s).....23, 32, 33, 59, 61, 62, 63, 70, 73, 75, 79, 107, 118, 119

Fire.....7, 8, 20, 21, 37, 38, 52, 53, 61, 64, 65, 73, 75, 77, 83, 84, 85, 89, 91, 92, 95, 96, 98, 101, 102, 103, 110, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 123, 130

Fish.....1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 24, 25, 27, 30, 40, 41, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 60, 61, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 87, 88, 91, 97, 112, 113, 114, 115, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127

Fish and Wildlife.....1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 15, 16, 40, 54, 68, 70, 79, 87, 99, 112, 114, 127

Fish and Wildlife Program.....1, 2, 4, 5, 49

Bonneville Power Administration Watershed Management Program Final EIS

Floodplain.....1, 38, 53, 58, 67, 69, 72, 76,
77, 83, 88, 95, 97, 106, 129

Flow.....1, 4, 20, 32, 34, 35, 50, 51, 58, 60,
62, 63, 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79,
94, 95

G

Grazing.....2, 35, 38, 52, 53, 63, 65, 72, 75,
76, 83, 84, 85, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 102, 103,
108, 114, 120, 124

H

Habitat.....1, 2, 5, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31,
32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 68, 69,
70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 100, 101, 106,
112, 113, 116, 118, 119, 122, 123, 125, 127,
129, 130

Harvest.....18, 19, 26, 35, 37, 51, 64, 76, 84,
85, 91, 96, 101, 102, 110, 115, 123

Herbicide.....13, 32, 33, 59, 61, 62, 70, 72,
73, 79, 81, 83, 86, 89, 101, 107, 118, 119,
121, 132

I

In-channel.....16, 30, 58, 60, 69, 70, 71, 79,
82, 88, 89, 94, 95, 101, 106, 113, 118, 119,
130, 131

Indian.....2, 9, 55, 99

In-stream.....4, 14, 16, 17, 34, 59, 60, 61,
68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 83

Irrigation.....1, 33, 34, 50, 55, 62, 69, 74, 83,
90, 96, 102, 108, 114, 120, 123, 130

L

Land Management.....17, 20, 25, 29, 54, 95,
112

Land Use.....17, 20, 25, 29, 32, 38, 54, 71,
79, 80, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 125

Livestock.....23, 34, 50, 52, 53, 63, 65, 75,
76, 84, 85, 90, 91, 103, 106

M

Maintenance.....13, 18, 19, 26, 38, 63, 75,
77, 83, 84, 90, 102, 106, 108, 109, 110, 115,
122, 129, 130

Mediation.....21

Mining.....2, 40, 54, 65, 78, 86, 92, 93, 97,
103, 111, 115, 121

Mitigation.....1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 15, 16, 22,
23, 25, 27, 57, 58, 60, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70,
71, 78, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 92, 94, 95, 97,
99, 100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111,
112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 121, 123, 125,
131

Monitor.....11, 14, 16, 17, 20, 24, 26, 28, 35,
37, 40, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 75, 77, 79, 80,
84, 87, 106

N

National Environmental Policy Act
(NEPA).....3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 54, 64, 76,
85, 91, 96, 102, 110, 115, 127

National Historic Preservation Act.....99, 128

National Register of Historic Places.....104

Native American.....6, 54, 55, 128

Bonneville Power Administration Watershed Management Program Final EIS

Native (species).....15, 22, 27, 50, 51, 52, 53, 67, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 92, 101, 122, 125

NEPA.....(see *National Environmental Policy Act*)

No Action.....6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 25, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 58, 69, 80, 82, 87, 93, 94, 99, 105, 112, 118, 128

Noise.....16, 87, 113, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121, 125, 132

Northwest Power Planning Council (Council).....1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 24, 26, 49

Noxious Weeds.....52, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86

O

ODFW.....(See *Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife*)

Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife (ODFW).....53, 59

P

Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act.....1

Permit.....13, 39, 67, 68, 79, 93, 96, 99, 113, 115, 127, 129, 130, 131

Pesticide.....13, 32, 33, 59, 61, 62, 70, 73, 83, 107, 131, 132

Prescribed Burning.....31, 37, 38, 61, 64, 66, 73, 76, 79, 82, 85, 89, 91, 92, 98, 101, 103, 110, 114, 117, 118, 119, 123, 126, 130, 131

Prescription.....9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 41, 123

Private.....2, 7, 9, 16, 19, 22, 27, 50, 54, 56, 63, 75, 93, 105, 115, 123

Private (ands).....7, 56, 62, 93, 105, 115

Productivity.....20, 21, 23, 24, 41, 50, 52, 57, 59, 60, 61, 64, 83, 90, 105, 107, 111, 123, 124

Project Management Plan.....6, 9, 10, 11, 18, 21, 29, 70, 94, 128

Project Manager.....9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 41, 49, 57, 58, 65, 68, 71, 78, 80, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 121, 127, 128, 130, 131

Project Flanning.....5, 10, 94

Project Froponents.....9, 18, 94

Proposals.....9

Public.....1, 6, 7, 11, 13, 17, 18, 21, 23, 25, 26, 38, 50, 54, 56, 63, 70, 75, 77, 78, 84, 93, 94, 96, 97, 102, 104, 105, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 131

R

Recreation.....1, 2, 20, 23, 25, 28, 39, 40, 41, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 65, 78, 81, 84, 85, 86, 91, 92, 97, 100, 103, 108, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 126, 131

Regeneration.....19, 20, 59

Resident (fish).....2, 4, 5, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60

Bonneville Power Administration Watershed Management Program Final EIS

Restoration.....2, 3, 14, 16, 19, 23, 27, 29,
51, 57, 58, 59, 63, 69, 71, 75, 82, 86, 100,
111, 121, 123, 124, 125

Revenue.....18, 19, 26, 105, 106, 107, 108,
109, 110

Riparian.....1, 2, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 27,
31, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 68, 70, 71,
72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87,
88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 100, 101, 106,
107, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119, 122, 125, 129

River(s).....1, 3, 4, 30, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54,
55, 56, 67, 131

Rivers and Harbors Act.....13, 54, 130

Road.....2, 16, 23, 35, 36, 39, 40, 59, 60, 63,
64, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 84, 88, 90,
91, 94, 95, 96, 97, 100, 102, 109, 110, 112,
115, 116, 120, 124

S

Scoping.....6, 10

SHPO.....(*see State Historic Preservation
Office*)

Social.....19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 105

Soil(s).....10, 12, 15, 16, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26,
33, 49, 50, 51, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64,
65, 66, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80, 81, 82,
83, 84, 85, 89, 90, 91, 96, 100, 101, 102,
103, 107, 109, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 130,
132

Spawning.....27, 30, 50, 51, 59, 68, 71, 72,
73, 75, 76, 77, 78

Stakeholder.....5, 10, 12, 15, 17, 18, 24, 25,
94

State Historic Preservation Office
(SHPO).....12, 13, 103, 128

Survey(s).....2, 13, 16, 24, 50, 66, 86, 92,
97, 104, 129, 131

T

Tax.....24, 56, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110

Technique(s).....1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11, 14, 16,
17, 19, 20, 23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34,
35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62,
63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76,
77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91,
92, 95, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107, 108,
109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121,
124, 130, 132

Threatened & Endangered Species.....12, 13,
15, 22, 27, 51, 68, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87,
89, 92, 125, 127

Tillage.....31, 90

Traditional Use.....20, 54, 101

Tribal.....4, 6, 13, 18, 19, 20, 23, 50, 54, 55,
68, 79, 80, 87, 92, 101, 104, 106, 112, 127

Tribe(s).....2, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 21, 22,
27, 54, 55, 87, 99, 103, 123, 128

U

Upland.....14, 16, 17, 59, 70, 77, 81, 82, 83,
89, 94, 118

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps).....5,
67, 68, 79, 129, 130

U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (BOR).....5

V

Vegetation.....2, 7, 15, 16, 20, 25, 26, 28,
30, 31, 35, 36, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 58, 59, 60,
61, 62, 65, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 78, 80,
81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95,
100, 101, 103, 107, 109, 113, 114, 118, 119,
121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 129

Z

Zoning.....32, 38, 93, 96, 97, 124

W

Washington Department of Fish & Wildlife
(WDFW).....53, 59

Water.....7, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24,
25, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 49, 50,
51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62,
63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75,
76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91,
94, 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 105, 106, 108, 111,
113, 114, 122, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131,
132

Watershed Management Program.....4, 5, 6,
16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 25, 28, 49, 57, 58, 80, 87,
94, 99, 122, 124, 125, 127, 128

WDFW.....(*See Washington Department of
Fish & Wildlife*)

Weeds.....7, 58, 61, 63, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86,
81, 82, 83, 107

Wetland.....7, 13, 19, 31, 34, 52, 53, 57, 61,
62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 72, 74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84,
86, 88, 89, 90, 95, 101, 107, 114, 119, 125,
129

Wildlife.....1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 14,
15, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 35, 40, 50, 53,
54, 60, 68, 70, 79, 80, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92,
99, 112, 114, 122, 123, 125, 127, 129